1. LANGUAGE, COMMUNICATION, PREJUDICES, ASSUMPTIONS

- Hearing & listening not exactly the same -> important to listen to others.
- ➢ Good communication − essential to good interpersonal relations.
- Communication: verbal and non-verbal : eyes facial expressions "body language" <u>"tics & tells"</u>...important to be aware of these.
- > Awareness of others their feelings/ needs. Being good to others is good for us!
- Beware prejudices, preconceptions, assumptions, and stereotyping people. Assume nothing – treat others as we'd want to be treated. (Balloon Ride; Fit vid. – Drama Lesson)
- Think about *language used*: may have negative effect on others *banter* may <u>not</u> be "harmless" often a form of *bullying*.
- > Beware *prejudicial* and *discriminatory* language and behaviour (*Equality Act*).

2. ELEMENTS OF A HEALTHY LIFESTYLE

- Water: drink plenty, but not too much. (urine clear? If not, drink more water.)
- Diet: sensible balanced approach; food groups (carbs, fats, proteins, vits & minerals, fibre); "colours on plate"; beware too much salt, sugar, & bad fats (esp "trans fats") common in processed/ fast food. Do not be obsessive about food: eat healthily most of the time, & occasional "treats" will do no harm <u>90/10 Rule</u>. <u>Sugary drinks</u>: beware even "zero" options are "iffy" -> disrupt metabolism, & can be bad for prostate gland!
- Sleep (min 8 hrs/ night) <u>Rest/ Relaxation</u> <u>Leisure activities/ hobbies/ interests:</u> v important. Try to lead a "balanced" life. <u>Beware "social media"</u>: a mixed blessing!
- Exercise: aim spend at least 30 mins/ day moving around briskly in the open air.
- > <u>Tobacco smoking</u>: not a great lifestyle choice! <u>Never start & you'll never miss it!</u>
- > <u>Alcohol:</u> dangerous drug "legal" does not make it "safe"! (kills at least 30,000/yr in UK)
- <u>"Drugs":</u> any substances other than life essentials (oxygen, water, food) which when ingested have physical or psychological effects. Some are illegal; others regulated; some are legally available to adult users. Any drug used inappropriately/ excessively has the potential to cause harm. "Recreational" drug use – huge implications...health/legal/ career & job prospects. (<u>https://talktofrank.com</u>)
- Interesting jobs & careers decent living environment having enough money good social relations: very important to general wellness/ life expectancy – implications? –> Maximise education/ skills to optimise "life chances" & choices. Friendship matters!
- Personal hygiene: keep yourself clean! Hair Face Mouth & Teeth- Dental checks -Armpits/ Torso - "Down Below" (penis, perineum, bum crack, base of back) - Feet/ Toenails - Hand Washing! Coughs & Sneezes Spread Diseases! Shaving – when necessary, find out how (ask an adult male relative, or a professional gents' barber).
- Crossrail Burial Ground: lessons re lifestyle choices & health? (sugar, tobacco, STDs)

3. <u>PSYCHOLOGICAL WELLNESS</u> (<u>https://kooth.com</u>)

- Anxiety is normal: prompts us to prepare for testing life events. Only a problem if overwhelming - seek help if needed. Faith/ Spirituality/ Exercise/ Friendship can all help.
- > Think, Plan, Prioritise Don't try to do too much at once <u>"Refuge Places"</u> (find & use!)
- <u>Coping Strategies:</u> "Belly breathing" ("in...2...3/ out...5...4...3..."); "Feet on the Ground"; "Mind/ Body Connections"; friendships, social interactions, humour, hobbies/ interests are very beneficial to psychological wellness. Talk with real people in the real world.
- Internet/ Social Media major source of anxiety: useful, but also often arenas of weirdness/ nastiness - don't get "sucked in". (CRH, 2017)